

**Frequency & Injury Rates of Self-Protection Strategies, in Percentages ALL OFFENSES**

<b>SELF-PROTECTION STRATEGY</b>	<b>FREQUENCY IN STUDY</b>	<b>% INJURED</b>	<b>% INJURED AFTER SELF-PROTECTION</b>	<b>% SERIOUSLY INJURED AFTER SELF-PROTECTION</b>
Attacked with Gun	45	33.3	2.2	0.0
Threatened with Gun	202	13.9	2.5	1.5
Attacked with non-gun Weapon	230	40.6	2.6	.09
Threatened with non-gun weapon	232	18.5	0.9	0.4
Attacked without Weapon	2,661	47.4	3.8	1.2
Threatened without Weapon	540	20.6	2.6	0.4
Struggled	4,984	49.8	4.1	1.0
Chased, Held Offender	517	24.6	2.3	0.4
Yelled, Turned Lights On	2,492	27.4	2.7	0.7
Stalled, Pretended to Cooperate	535	21.5	4.5	1.5
Argued, Reasoned, Pleaded	2,700	23.3	3.4	0.9
Ran Away, Hid	3,807	20.5	1.8	0.4
Called Police or Guard	1,990	17.8	0.9	0.2
Tried to Attract Attention	567	38.7	1.9	0.4
Screamed from Pain or Fear	569	77	3.5	1.6
Other Self-Protection Strategies	4149	15.9	2.4	0.5
Any Self-Protection	19,519	26.4	2.8	0.7
No Self-Protection	8,077	18.5	na	Na
<b>TOTAL INCIDENTS</b>	<b>27,595</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Source: Tark & Kleck *CRIMINOLOGY* Vol 42 Number 4 2004 p 878